

NAME OF THE SUBJECT

Pharmaceutical Chemistry I

MODULE	CONTENT	YEAR	TERM	CREDITS	TYPE
Chemistry	Pharmaceutical Chemistry	3º	2º	6	compulsory
LECTURER(S)			Department of Pharmaceutical and Organic Chemistry Faculty of Pharmacy Campus Universitario de Cartuja 18071 Granada		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Joaquín M^a Campos Rosa (jmcampos@ugr.es; 958243850) José Antonio Gómez Vidal (jagvidal@ugr.es; 958240710) M^a José Pineda de las Infantas y Villatoro (mjpineda@ugr.es; 958249360) Juan Antonio Tamayo Torres (jtamayo@ugr.es; 958240709) M^a Dora Carrión Peregrina (dcarrion@ugr.es; 958240728) Mónica Díaz Gavilán (monicadg@ugr.es; 958240726) 			Tutorships: - Joaquín M ^a Campos Rosa: Monday, Wednesday and Friday: from 9.30 to 11.30 h. - José Antonio Gómez Vidal: Tuesday: from 10.30 to 12.30, Wednesday: from 9.30 to 11.30 and Thursday from 10.30 to 12.30 h. - M ^a José Pineda de las Infantas y Villatoro: Monday, Tuesday and Thursday: from 10.30 to 12.30 h. - Juan Antonio Tamayo Torres: Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday: from 10.30 to 12.30 h. - M ^a Dora Carrión: Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday: from 9.30 to 11.30 h. - Mónica Díaz Gavilán: Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday: from 11:00 to 13:00 h.		
DEGREE WITHIN WHICH THE SUBJECT IS TAUGHT					
Degree in Pharmacy					
PREREQUISITES and/or RECOMMENDATIONS (if necessary)					
The students should have studied the following subjects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Organic Chemistry I and II - Biochemistry - Pharmacology 					



Pharmaceutical Chemistry I
BRIEF ACCOUNT OF THE SUBJECT PROGRAMME (ACCORDING TO THE DEGREE ¿??)
Design, synthesis and drug analysis
GENERAL AND PARTICULAR ABILITIES
General abilities: CG 1 Particular abilities: CE 01, CE 03, CE 04, CE 11 y CE 25
OBJECTIVES (EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF EXPECTED RESULTS OF THE TEACHING PROGRAMME)
The student should learn, know and understand: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The theoretical content included in the subject - The necessary operations in a laboratory of organic synthesis for the synthesis and isolation of drugs, and their analysis and structural determination (spectroscopical and chemical methods). - The necessary abilities for drug design, use of molecular models and drawing structures with the computer
DETAILED SUBJECT SYLLABUS
<p>Chapter 1. Concepts in Pharmaceutical Chemistry.</p> <p>Basic concepts and aims of Pharmaceutical Chemistry. From biological raw material to drug. Drug and medicine. Relationships between Pharmaceutical Chemistry and other sciences. Patents.</p> <p>Chapter 2. Classification and nomenclature of drugs.</p> <p>Nomenclature of drugs: types. Systematic Nomenclature: IUPAC rules. International Nonproprietary Name (INN). Others.</p> <p>Chapter 3. Search of lead compounds.</p> <p>Traditional discovery of new drugs: major procedures. Drug discovery today. Stages in the development of a drug.</p> <p>Chapter 4. Optimization of lead compounds.</p> <p>Qualitative structure-activity relationships: structural modification as an optimization tool. Biologically exchangeable groups: bioisosteres. Generalization of the concept: peptidomimetics.</p> <p>Chapter 5. Biological targets and drugs receptors.</p>



Biological targets and receptors: drug-receptor interactions and molecular recognition. Stereochemistry of drugs. Affinity and efficacy of a drug. Pharmacophore group concept.

Chapter 6. Drug metabolic processes: other methodologies in the discovery of new drugs.

Phase I metabolic processes of drugs. Phase II metabolic processes of drugs. Use in drug discovery. Prodrug concept, hard drugs and soft drugs. Bioreversible drugs design, bioprecursors and molecular transporters.

Chapter 7. Quantitative Drug Design: parameters and quantitative structure-activity relationships.

Introduction to quantitative structure-activity relationships. Parameters used in QSAR. Introduction to molecular modeling. Other techniques used in new drugs design.

Chapter 8. Enzymatic inhibition: Inhibitors of cell wall biosynthesis.

Enzymatic inhibition as a source of new drugs. Structure of β -lactam antibiotics as peptidoglycan inhibitors biosynthesis. Preparation of 6-APA and 7-ACA. Semisynthetic β -lactam compounds: penicillins and cephalosporins. Introduction to drug analysis. Penicillins and cephalosporins structural recognition methods.

Chapter 9. Enzymatic inhibition: Other antibacterial agents.

Sulfonamides: Origin, acidity and structure-activity relationships. Other related sulfonamides and analogues. Others antibacterial drugs.

Chapter 10. Enzymatic inhibition: antitumor and antiviral drugs.

Structure and synthesis of purines and pyrimidines antitumor analogs. Structure and synthesis of antiviral drugs. Other synthetic antitumor drugs.

PRACTICAL WORK

- Practice 1. Phenytoin synthesis.
- Practice 2. Theophylline synthesis.

READING

BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY:

1. Fundamentos de Química Farmacéutica I: Teoría y Ejercicios. Ed. Técnica Avicam, 2019.
2. J. Campos Rosa y M.E. Camacho Quesada. Pharmaceutical Chemistry, vol 1: Drug design and action.



3. Campos Rosa y M.E. Camacho Quesada. *Pharmaceutical Chemistry*, vol 2: Drugs and their biological targets.
4. C. Avendaño. *Introducción a la Química Farmacéutica*. Ed. Interamericana-McGraw-Hill. (2ª Ed.) Madrid 2001.
5. W. O. Foye. *Principios de Química Farmacéutica*. Ed. Reverté. Barcelona. 1988. (7ª Ed. en inglés: Lea and Febiger. Filadelfia. 2013).
6. Korolkovas. *Fundamentos de la Química Farmacéutica*. Ed. Reverté. Barcelona 1978. (Ed. En inglés: Wiley. Nueva York. 1988).
7. A. Delgado y col. *Introducción a la Química Terapéutica*. Ed. Díaz de Santos. (2ª Ed.) Barcelona 2003.
8. S. Cuéllar. *Introducción a la Química de los Medicamentos*. Ed. CGCF. Madrid 1999.
7. T. Nogrady. *Medicinal Chemistry. A Biochemical Approach*. Ed. Oxford University Press. Oxford 1988.
9. G. L. Patrick. *An Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry*. Ed. Oxford University Press. Oxford, 2013.
10. E. Raviña Rubira. *Medicamentos Un viaje a lo largo de la evolución histórica del descubrimiento de fármacos*. Ed. Universidad de Santiago de Compostela. 2008.

COMPLEMENTARY BIBLIOGRAPHY:

1. D. Lednicer. *Organic Chemistry of Drug Synthesis*. Vols. 1-6. Ed. Wiley. New York 1977-1999.
2. D. Mauleón y A. Delgado. *Nomenclatura química sistemática de los fármacos*. Ed. PPU. Barcelona 1987.
3. C. Avendaño. *Ejercicios de Química Farmacéutica*. Ed. Interamericana-McGraw-Hill. Madrid 1997.
4. P. Camps García. *Fundamentos de síntesis de fármacos*. Ed. Universidad de Barcelona. 2005.

RECOMMENDED INTERNET LINKS

[Chemistry Dictionary](#)
[ChemistryGuide](#)
[IUPAC Nomenclature of Organic Chemistry](#)
[Journal of European Medicinal Chemistry](#)
[Journal of Medicinal Chemistry](#)
[Journal of Organic Chemistry](#)
[Journal of the American Chemical Society](#)
[Nature](#)
[Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry](#)
[Science](#)
[Departamento de Química Farmacéutica y Orgánica](#)

